

11.7 References

- Abe, J. O., Ogunoye, O. R., & Adegoke, A. A. (2024). Expectations and realities of living in skipped generation households. In J. O. Aransiola, F. Togonu-Bickersteth, & A. I. Akinyemi (Eds.), *Skipped generation households in Nigeria*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Airey, L., Lain, D., Jandrić, J., & Loretto, W. (2020). A selfish generation? 'Baby boomers', values, and the provision of childcare for grandchildren. *The Sociological Review*, 69(4), 812–829. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038026120916104>
- Apostolou, M. O. J., & Esposito, G. (2020). Singles' reasons for being single: Empirical evidence from an evolutionary perspective. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 11, Article 746. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2020.00746>
- Asmer Khoury, H., Band-Winterstein, T., & Bachner, Y. G. (2025). Depressive symptoms among older gay men: What are the most important determinants? *Healthcare*, 13(3), Article 216. <https://doi.org/10.3390/healthcare13030216>
- Attar-Schwartz, S., & Buchanan, A. (2018). Grandparenting and adolescent well-being: Evidence from the UK and Israel. *Contemporary Social Science*, 13(2) 219–231. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21582041.2018.1465200>
- Ayalon, L. (2020). There is nothing new under the sun: Ageism and intergenerational tension in the age of the COVID-19 outbreak. *International Psychogeriatrics*, 32(10), 1221–1224. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1041610220000575>
- Ayalon, L., Chasteen, A., Diehl, M., Levy, B. R., Neupert, S. D., Rothermund, K., Tesch-Römer, C., & Wahl, H. -W. (2020). Aging in times of the COVID-19 pandemic: Avoiding ageism and fostering intergenerational solidarity. *The Journals of Gerontology: Series B, Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*, 76(2), e49–e52. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/gbaa051>
- Baeriswyl, M., Girardin, M., & Oris, M. (2021). Financial support by older adults to family members: A configurational perspective. *Journal of Demographic Economics*, 88(2), 167–194. <https://doi.org/10.1017/dem.2021.21>
- Bahnsen, M. K., Graugaard, C., Andersson, A., Andresen, J. B., & Frisch, M. (2022). Physical and mental health problems and their associations with inter-personal sexual inactivity and sexual dysfunctions in Denmark: Baseline assessment in a national cohort study. *The Journal of Sexual Medicine*, 19(10), 1562–1579. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jsxm.2022.07.004>
- Baker, A. A. (1975). Granny battering. *Modern Geriatrics*, 5, 20–24. www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1674523/pdf/brmedj01463-0050b.pdf
- Band-Winterstein, T., & Manchik-Rimon, C. (2014). The experience of being an old never-married single: A life course perspective. *International Journal of Aging and Human Development*, 78(4), 379–401. <https://doi.org/10.2190/AG.78.4.d>
- Barrett, C., Whyte, C., Comfort, J., Lyons, A., & Crameri, P. (2015). Social connection, relationships, and older lesbian and gay people. *Sexual and Relationship Therapy*, 30(1), 131–142. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14681994.2014.963983>
- Battams, N. (2022). *Metrics to meaning: Gender diversity and families in Canada*. Vanier Institute of the Family. Retrieved July 12, 2025, from <https://vanierinstitute.ca/resource/metrics-to-meaning-gender-diversity-and-families-in-canada/>
- Baumann, A., Crea-Arsenio, M., Smith, V., Antonipillai, V., & Idriss-Wheeler, D. (2024). Abuse in Canadian long-term care homes: A mixed methods study. *BMJ Open Quality*, 13(2), Article e002639. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2023-002639>
- Bear, L., & Offer, S. (2024). Single by chance or by choice? The social meanings of singlehood and narratives of choice among unpartnered adults in Israel. *Journal of Family Studies*, 30(1), 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13229400.2023.2186798>
- Bell, L. G., & Harsin, A. (2019). A prospective longitudinal study of marriage from midlife to later life. *Couple and Family Psychology: Research and Practice*, 7(1), 12–21. <https://doi.org/10.1037/cfp0000096>
- Bigras, N., Popova, N., Pedneault, L., Brassard, A., & Bergeron, S. (2024). Sexual well-being among partnered adults and couples over 60: A scoping review. *Sexual Medicine Reviews*, 12(4), 611–622. <https://doi.org/10.1093/sxmrev/qeae037>
- Blieszner, R., Ogletree, A. M., & Adams, R. G. (2019). Friendship in later life: A research agenda. *Innovations in Aging*, 3(1), Article igz005. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geroni/igz005>
- Boyczuk, A. M., & Fletcher, P. C. (2016). The ebbs and flows: Stresses of sandwich generation caregivers. *Journal of Adult Development*, 23(1), 51–61. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10804-015-9221-6>
- Brotman, S., Ferrer, I., Sussman, T., Ryan, B., & Richard, B. (2015). Access and equity in the design and delivery of health and social care to LGBTQ older adults: A Canadian perspective. In N. A. Orel & C. A. Fruhaf (Eds.), *The lives of LGBTQ older adults: Understanding challenges and resilience*. The American Psychological Association.
- Brown, S., Lin, I. F., Hammersmith, A. M., & Wright, M. R. (2018). Later life marital dissolution and repartnering status: A national portrait. *The Journals of Gerontology: Series B, Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*, 73(6), 1032–1042. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/gbw051>
- Brown, S. L., & Lin, I. F. (2022). The graying of divorce: A half century of change. *Journals of Gerontology: Series B, Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*, 77(9), 1710–1720. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/gbac057>
- Brown, S. L., & Wright, M. R. (2017). Marriage, cohabitation and divorce in later life. *Innovation in Aging*, 1(2), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geroni/igx015>
- Bruggencate, T. T., Luijkx, K. G., & Sturm, J. (2018). Social needs of older people: A systematic literature review. *Ageing & Society*, 38(9), 1745–1770. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0144686X17000150>
- Bull, A., Iciaszczyk, N., & Sinha, S. (2023). *Understanding the factors driving the epidemic of social isolation and loneliness among older Canadians*. National Institute on Ageing. https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5c2fa7b03917eed9b5a436d8/t/656df1d1ec26dd2770e599f3/1701704146039/NIA_SIRReportNOV30.pdf
- Burnes, D., Pillemer, K., Rosen, T., Lachs, M. S., & McDonald, L. (2022). Elder abuse prevalence and risk factors: Findings from the Canadian Longitudinal Study on Aging. *Nature Aging*, 2(9), 784–795. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s43587-022-00280-2>
- Birditt, K. S., Hope, S., Brown, E., & Orbuch, T. (2012). Developmental trajectories of marital happiness over 16 years. *Research in Human Development*, 9(2), 126–144. <https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1080/15427609.2012.680844>

- Canadian Coalition for Seniors' Mental Health. (2024). *Canadian clinical guidelines on social isolation and loneliness in older adults*. <https://ccsmh.ca/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/DIGITAL-ENG-CCSMH-Clinical-Guidelines-SOCIAL-ISOLATION-4-25.pdf>
- Carpenter, L., & DeLamater, J. (2012). Sexualities from midlife to later life. In L. Carpenter & J. DeLamater (Eds.), *Intersections: Sex for life: From virginity to Viagra, how sexuality changes throughout our lives* (pp. 217–235). New York Press.
- Carr, D. (2004). The desire to date and remarry among older widows and widowers. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 66, 1051–1068. <https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1111/j.0022-2445.2004.00078.x>
- Carr, D., Freedman, V. A., Cornman, J. C., & Schwarz, N. (2014). Happy marriage, happy life? Marital quality and subjective well-being in later life. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 76, 930–948. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12133>
- Carr, D. C., Kail, B. L., Matz-Costa, C., & Shavit, Y. Z. (2018). Does becoming a volunteer attenuate loneliness among recently widowed older adults? *Journals of Gerontology: Series B, Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*, 73(3), 501–510. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/gbx092>
- Carr, D., & Utz, R. L. (2020). Families in later life: A decade in review. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 82, 346–363. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12609>
- Carstensen, L. L. (2006). The influence of a sense of time on human development. *Science*, 312, 1913–1915. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1127488>
- Challacombe, L. (2025). *The epidemiology of HIV in Canada*. Canada's Source for HIV and Hepatitis C Information. <https://www.catie.ca/the-epidemiology-of-hiv-in-canada>
- Charles, S. T., & Cartensen, L. L. (2010). Social and emotional aging. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 61, 383–409. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.psych.093008.100448>
- Chopik, W. J. (2017). Associations among relational values, support, health, and well-being across the adult lifespan. *Personal Relationships*, 24(2), 408–422. <https://doi.org/10.1111/pere.12187>
- Chung, E. (2019). Sexuality in ageing male: Review of pathophysiology and treatment strategies for various male sexual dysfunctions. *Medical Sciences*, 7(10), Article 98. <https://doi.org/10.3390/medsci7100098>
- Cleveland Clinic. (2024). *Are men less likely to have friends?* Retrieved July 12, 2025, from <https://health.clevelandclinic.org/male-friendship>
- Cloyes, K. G., & Candrian, C. (2021) Palliative and end-of-life care for sexual and gender minority cancer survivors: A review of current research and recommendations. *Current Oncology Reports*, 23(4), Article 39. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11912-021-01034-w>
- Cohen, P. N. (2019). The coming divorce decline. *Socius*, 5. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2378023119873497>
- Cohen, Y., Demeter, N., & Koren, C. (2024). Why now? Late-life divorce timing process: Dyadic and individual perspectives. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 41(8), 2366–2386. <https://doi.org/10.1177/02654075241243032>
- Correro, A. N., & Nielson, K. A. (2020). A review of minority stress as a risk factor for cognitive decline in lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender (LGBT) elders. *Journal of Gay & Lesbian Mental Health*, 24(1), 2–19. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19359705.2019.1644570>
- Cronin, A., & King, A. (2014). Only connect? Older lesbian, gay and bi-sexual (LGB) adults and social capital. *Ageing and Society*, 34(2), 258–279. <https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1017/S0144686X12000955>
- Crowley, J. E. (2018). *Grey divorce. What we lose and gain from mid-life splits* (p. 1019). University of California Press.
- Crowley, J. E. (2019). Does everything fall apart? Life assessments following a grey divorce. *Journal of Family Issues*, 40(11), 1438–1461. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X19839735>
- Dabergott, F. (2021). The gendered widowhood effect and social mortality gap. *Population Studies*, 76(2), 295–307. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00324728.2021.1892809>
- Danielsbacka, M., Křenková, L., & Tanskanen, A. O. (2022). Grandparenting, health, and well-being: A systematic literature review. *European Journal of Ageing*, 19(3), 341–368. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10433-021-00674-y>
- DeClerq, K. (2020). *Gut-wrenching' military report sheds light on grim conditions in Ontario nursing homes*. CTV News. Retrieved July 7, 2025, from <https://www.ctvnews.ca/toronto/article/gut-wrenching-military-report-sheds-light-on-grim-conditions-in-ontario-nursing-homes/>
- Department of Justice Canada. (2021). *Crime and abuse against seniors: A Review of the research literature with special reference to the Canadian situation*. Government of Canada. <https://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/rp-pr/cj-jp/fv-vf/crim/p52.html>
- Dunbar, R. I. M. (2018). The anatomy of friendship. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 22(1), 32–51. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tics.2017.10.004>
- Dunbar, R. I. M., Pearce, E., Wlodarski, R., & Machin, A. (2024). Sex differences in close friendships and social style. *Evolution and Human Behavior*, 45(6), 1090–5138. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.evolhumbehav.2024.106631>
- Goldberg, D. L. (2003). *Grandparent-grandchild access: A legal analysis*. Department of Justice Canada. https://justice.gc.ca/eng/rp-pr/fl-lf/famil/2003_15/pdf/2003_15.pdf
- DePaulo, B. (2013). The proliferation of life choices and the resistance that follows. *Analyses of Social Issues and Public Policy*, 13(1), 34–37. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1530-2415.2012.01299.x>
- de Vries, B., Gutman, G., Humble, Á., Gahagan, J., Chamberland, L., Aubert, P., Fast, J., & Mock, S. (2024). End-of-Life preparations among LGBT older Canadian adults: The missing conversations. *International Journal of Aging and Human Development*, 88(4), 358–379. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0091415019836738>
- de Witte, M. (2025). *Why is social connection so hard for Gen Z?* Stanford Report. Retrieved July 2, 2025, from <https://news.stanford.edu/stories/2025/03/social-connections-gen-z-research-jamil-zaki>
- Duba, J. D., Hughey, A. W., Lara, T., & Burke, M. G. (2012). Areas of marital dissatisfaction among long-term couples. *Adultspan Journal*, 11(1), 39–54. <https://doi.org/10.1002/j.2161-0029.2012.00004.x>
- Duffy, M., Frazetto, G., Staines, A., Matthews, A., Geogheghan, J., Gleeson, C., Mooney, C., O'Hagan, J. O., & Vail, S. (2024). A scoping review of older LGBTI people's experiences of homelessness. *Social Inclusion*, 12, Article 7402. <https://doi.org/10.17645/si.7402>
- Ede, S. S., Chepngeno-Langat, G., & Okoh, C. F. (2023). Changes and forms of sexual behaviour in old age: A qualitative study of older people in southeastern Nigeria. *Sexuality and Culture*, 27, 1504–1526. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12119-023-10076-0>
- El-Khawaga, G., Eladawi, N., & Abdel-Wahab, F. (2021). Abuse of rural elders in Mansoura Districts, Dakahlia, Egypt: Prevalence, types, risk factors, and lifestyle. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 36(5–6), NP2868–NP2882. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260518767900>

- Employment and Social Development Canada. (2018). *Social isolation of seniors: A focus on Indigenous seniors in Canada*. Government of Canada. Retrieved July 11, 2025, from <https://www.canada.ca/content/dam/canada/employment-social-development/corporate/seniors-forum/social-isolation-indigenous/social-isolation-indigenous-seniors-EN.pdf>
- Employment and Social Development Canada. (2024). *Social isolation of seniors: A focus on new immigrant and refugee seniors in Canada*. Government of Canada. Retrieved July 9, 2025, from <https://www.canada.ca/en/employment-social-development/corporate/seniors-forum-federal-provincial-territorial/social-isolation-immigrant-refugee.html>
- Employment and Social Development Canada. (2025). *What every older Canadian should know about: Financial abuse*. Government of Canada. Retrieved July 7, 2025, from <https://www.canada.ca/en/employment-social-development/corporate/seniors-forum-federal-provincial-territorial/financial-abuse.html>
- Ernst, J. S. (2019). Older adults neglected by their caregivers: Vulnerabilities and risks identified in an adult protective services sample. *The Journal of Adult Protection*, 21, 5–15. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JAP-07-2018-0014>
- Fang, L., Oliver, A., Jayaraman, G. C., & Wong, T. (2010). Trends in age disparities between younger and middle-age adults among reported rates of Chlamydia, Gonorrhea, and infectious diseases in Canada: Findings from 1997 to 2007. *Sexually Transmitted Diseases*, 37(1), 18–25. <https://doi.org/10.1097/olq.0b013e3181b617dc>
- Fileborn, B., Thorpe, R., Hawkes, G., Minichiello, V., & Pitts, M. (2015). Sex and the (older) single girl: Experiences of sex and dating in later life. *Journal of Aging Studies*, 33, 67–75. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaging.2015.02.002>
- Fingerman, K. L., Huo, M., & Birditt, K. S. (2020). A decade of research on intergenerational ties: Technological, economic, political, and demographic changes. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 82(1), 383–403. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12604>
- Fisher, A. N., & Sakaluk, J. K. (2019). Are single people a stigmatized 'group'? Evidence from examinations of social identity, entitlement, and perceived responsibility. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 82, 208–216. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jesp.2019.02.006>
- Flatt, J. D., Cicero, E. C., Lambrou, N. H., Wharton, W., Anderson, J. G., Bouldin, E. D., McGuire, L. C., & Taylor, C. A. (2021). Subjective cognitive decline higher among sexual and gender minorities in the United States, 2015–2018. *Alzheimer's & Dementia*, 7(1), Article e12197. <https://doi.org/10.1002/trc2.12197>
- Flynn, T. J., & Gow, A. J. (2015). Examining associations between sexual behaviours and quality of life in older adults. *Age and Ageing*, 44(5), 823–828. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ageing/afv083>
- Foran, H. M., Mueller, J., Schultz, W., & Hahlweg, K. (2022). Cohabitation, relationship stability, relationship adjustment, and children's mental health over 10 years. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 12, Article 745306. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2021.746306>
- Förster, F., Pabst, A., Stein, J., Röhr, S., Löbner, M., Hesel, K., Miebach, L., Stark, A., Hajek, A., Wiese, B., Maier, W., Angermeyer, M. C., Scherer, M., Wagner, M., König, H. -H., & Riedel-Heller, S. G. (2019). Are older men more vulnerable to depression than women after losing their spouse? Evidence from three German old-age cohorts (AgeDifferent.de platform). *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 256, 650–657. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2019.06.047>
- Fredriksen Goldsen, K. F. (2018). Shifting social context in the lives of LGBTQ older adults. *Public Policy and Aging Report*, 28(1), 24–28. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ppar/pry003>
- Geerkens, M. J. M., Al-Itjawi, H. H. M., Nieuwenhuijzen, J. A., Meuleman, E. J. M., Lissenberg-Witte, B. I., van Moorselaar, R. J. A., & Vis, A. N. (2020). Sexual dysfunction and bother due to erectile dysfunction in the healthy elderly male population: Prevalence from a systematic review. *European Urology Focus*, 6(4), 776–790. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euf.2019.03.004>
- Gillespie, B. J., Lever, J., Frederick, D., & Royce, T. (2015). Close adult friendships, gender, and the life cycle. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 32(6), 709–736. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407514546977>
- Gilmour, H. (2019). *Sexual orientation and complete mental health* (Catalogue No. 82-003-X). Statistics Canada. <https://www.doi.org/10.25318/82-003-x201901100001-eng>
- Girme, Y. U. (2024). *Falling in love with singlehood: Why single status is on the rise*. Simon Fraser University. Retrieved July 4 2025, from <https://www.sfu.ca/research/performance-excellence/scholarly-impact-of-the-week/scholarly-impact-stories/2024/02/falling-in-love-with-singlehood--why-single-status-is-on-the-rise.html>
- Girme, Y. U., Park, Y., & MacDonald, G. (2022). Coping or thriving? Reviewing intrapersonal, interpersonal, and societal factors associated with well-being in singlehood from a within-group perspective. *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, 18(5), 1097–1120. <https://doi.org/10.1177/17456916221136119>
- Gonyea, J. G. (2013). Midlife, multigenerational bonds, and caregiving. In R. C. Talley & R. J. V. Montgomery (Eds.), *Caregiving across the lifespan: Research, practice, policy* (pp. 105–130). Springer Science + Business Media. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4614-5553-0_7
- Grabovac, S., & Seiler-Ramadas, R. (2023). Sexual activity and psychosocial benefits in older adults: Challenges and ways forward. In L. Smith & I. Grabovac (Eds.), *Sexual behaviour and health in older adults* (pp. 45–58). Springer Nature Switzerland AG. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-21029-7_5
- Gierveld, J. D. J. (2002). The dilemma of repartnering: Considerations of older men and women entering new intimate relationships in later life. *Ageing International*, 27, 61–78. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12126-002-1015-z>
- Granville, L., & Pregler, J. (2018). Women's Sexual Health and Aging. *Journal of the American Geriatric Society*, 66(3), 595–601. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.15198>
- Greitemeyer, T. (2008). Stereotypes of singles: Are singles what we think? *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 39, 368–383. <https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1002/ejsp.542>
- Haddad, N., Robert, A., Popovic, N., Varsaneux, O., Edmunds, M., Jonah, L., Siu, W., Weeks, A., & Archibald, C. (2019). Newly diagnosed cases of HIV in those aged 50 years and older and those less than 50: 2008–2017. *Canadian Communicable Disease Report*, 45(11), 283–288. <https://doi.org/10.14745/ccdr.v45i11a02>
- Haddad, N., Robert, A., Weeks, A., Popovic, N., Siu, W., & Archibald, C. (2019). HIV in Canada—Surveillance report, 2018. *Canadian Communicable Disease Report*, 45(12), 304–312. <https://doi.org/10.14745/ccdr.v45i12a01>
- Haddad, N., Weeks, A., Robert, A., & Totten, S. (2021). *HIV in Canada—Surveillance report, 2019*. *Canadian Communicable Disease Report*, 47(1), 77–86. <https://www.canada.ca/content/dam/phac-aspc/documents/services/reports-publications/canada-communicable-disease-report-ccdr/monthly-issue/2021-47/issue-1-january-2021/ccdrv47i01a11-eng.pdf>

- Hagai, E. B., Annechino, R., Young, N., & Antin, T. (2021). Intersecting sexual identities, oppressions, and social justice work: Comparing LGBTQ baby boomers to millennials who came of age after the 1980s aids epidemic. *Journal of Social Issues*, 76(4), 971–992. <https://doi.org/10.1111/josi.12405>
- Haggerty, B. B., Du, H., Kennedy, D. P., Bradbury, T. N., & Karney, B. R. (2022). Stability and change in newlyweds' social networks over the first years of marriage. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 37(1), 20–30. <https://doi.org/10.1037/fam0001016>
- Hamedanchi, A., Khankeh, H. R., Momtaz, Y. A., & Zanjari, N. (2020). The Gray never married: An integrative review. *Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic Research*, 14(10), LE01–LE08. <https://doi.org/10.7860/JCDR/2020/45141.14119>
- Harma, R. F. (2015). *The global widows report: A global overview of deprivation faced by widows and their children*. Loomba Foundation. <https://www.euromedwomen.foundation/pg/en/documents/view/8065/the-global-widows-report-2015-a-global-overview-of-deprivation-faced-by-widows-and-their-children>
- Haukioja, H. (2016). Exploring the nature of elder abuse in ethno-cultural minority groups: A community based participatory research study. *The Arbutus Review*, 7(1), 51–67. <https://doi.org/10.18357/tar71201615681>
- Hayslip, B., Fruhauf, C. A., & Dolbin-MacNab, M. L. (2019). Grandparents raising grandchildren: What have we learned over the past decade? *The Gerontologist*, 59(3), e152–e163. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geront/gnx106>
- Henry, R. S., Perrin, P. B., Sawyer, A., & Pugh, M., Jr. (2020). Health conditions, access to care, mental health, and wellness behaviors in lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender adults. *International Journal of Chronic Diseases*, 2020, Article 9094047. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2020/9094047>
- Hirt, J., Adlbrecht, L., Heinrich, S., & Zeller, A. (2022). Staff-to-resident abuse in nursing homes: A scoping review. *BMC Geriatrics*, 22, Article 563. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12877-022-03243-9>
- HIV.gov. (2025). *Aging with HIV*. Retrieved July 25, 2025, from <https://www.hiv.gov/hiv-basics/living-well-with-hiv/taking-care-of-yourself/aging-with-hiv>
- Holm, A. L., Severinsson, E., & Berland, A. K. (2019). The meaning of bereavement following spousal loss: A qualitative study of the experiences of older adults. *Sage Open*, 9(4). <https://doi.org/10.1177/2158244019894273>
- Holman, E. G., Landry-Meyer, L., & Fish, J. N. (2020). Creating supportive environments for LGBT older adults: An efficacy evaluation of staff training in a senior living facility. *Journal of Gerontological Social Work*, 63(5), 464–477. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01634372.2020.1767254>
- Hu, Y., & Coulter, R. (2024). Living apart together and older adults' mental health in the United Kingdom. *Journals of Gerontology: Series B, Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*, 80(3), Article gbae192. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/gbae192>
- Human Dignity Trust, The. (n.d.). *Map of jurisdictions that criminalise LGBT people*. Retrieved July 2, 2025, from <https://www.humandignitytrust.org/lgbt-the-law/map-of-criminalisation/>
- Hurd, L., & Li, L. Y. K. (2023). "I want to grow older with dignity": Older LGBTQ+ Canadian adults' perceptions and experiences of aging. *Journal of Applied Gerontology*, 43(5), 536–549. <https://doi.org/10.1177/07334648231219414>
- Iborra-Marmolejo, I., Aded-Aniceto, C., Moret-Tatay, C., Bernabé-Valero, G., Jorques-Infante, M. J., & Beneyto-Arrojo, M. J. (2024). Umasking elder abuse: Depression and dependency in the post-pandemic era. *Healthcare*, 12(15), Article 1476. <https://doi.org/10.3390/healthcare12151476>
- Inventor, B. R., Paun, O., & McIntosh, E. (2019). Mental health of LGBTQ older adults. *Journal Of Psychosocial Nursing*, 60(4), 7–10. <https://doi.org/10.3928/02793695-20220303-01>
- Isherwood, L. M., King, D. S., & Luszcz, M. A. (2017). Widowhood in the fourth age: Support exchange, relationships and social participation. *Ageing and Society*, 1, 188–212. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0144686X15001166>
- Jadhav, A., & Weir, D. (2018). Widowhood and depression in a cross-national perspective: Evidence from the United States, Europe, Korea, and China. *Journals of Gerontology: Series B, Psychology Sciences and Social Sciences*, 73(8), e143–e153. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/gbx021>
- Jaffray, B. (2020). *Experiences of violent victimization and unwanted sexual behaviours among gay, lesbian, bisexual and other sexual minority people, and the transgender population, in Canada, 2018* (Catalogue No. 85-002-X). Statistics Canada. <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/85-002-x/2020001/article/00009-eng.htm>
- Jappens, M., & Bavel, J. V. (2020). Grandparent-grandchild relationships and grandchildren's well-being after parental divorce in Flanders, Belgium: Does lineage matter? *Journal of Family Research*, 32(1), 1–24. <https://doi.org/10.20377/jfr-158>
- Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS. (2025). *Global HIV & AIDS statistics — Fact sheet*. Retrieved July 8, 2025, from <https://www.unaids.org/en/resources/fact-sheet>
- Karlsson, S., & Borell, K. (2005). A home of their own: Women's boundary work in LAT relationships. *Journal of Aging Studies*, 19(1), 73–84. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaging.2004.03.008>
- Karney, B. R., & Bradbury, T. N. (2020). Research on marital satisfaction and stability in the 2010s: Challenging conventional wisdom. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 82(1), 100–116. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12635>
- Katsiferis, A., Bhatt, S., Mortensen, L. V., & Mishra, S. (2023). Sex differences in health care expenditures and mortality after spousal bereavement: A register-based Danish cohort study. *PloS One*, 18(3), Article e0282892. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0282892>
- Kislev, E. (2019). *Happy singlehood: The rising acceptance and celebration of solo living*. University of California Press.
- Kobayashi, K. M., Funk, L., & Khan, M. M. (2016). Constructing a sense of commitment in 'Living Apart Together' (LAT) relationships: Interpretive agency and individualization. *Current Sociology*, 65(7), 991–1009. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0011392116653237>
- Kolodziejczak, K., Rosada, A., Drewelies, J., Düzel, S., Eibich, P., Tegeler, C., Wagner G. G., Beier, K. M., Ram, N., Demuth, I., Steinhagen-Thiessen, E., & Gerstorff, D. (2019). Sexual activity, sexual thoughts, and intimacy among older adults: Links with physical health and psychosocial resources for successful aging. *Psychology of Aging*, 34(3), 389–404. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pag0000347>
- Kortes-Miller, K., Boulé, J., Wilson, K., & Stinchcombe, A. (2018). Dying in long-term care: Perspectives from sexual and gender minority older adults about their fears and hopes for end of life. *Journal of Social Work in End-of-Life & Palliative Care*, 14(2–3), 209–224. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15524256.2018.1487364>

- Kumar, B., Kaushal, I., Narayanan, B., & Narang T. (2025). Sexually transmitted infections in the elderly: A growing concern in geriatric care. *Indian Journal of Sexually Transmitted Diseases-AIDS*, 46(1), 16–21. https://doi.org/10.4103/ijstd.ijstd_108_24
- Lancet Healthy Longevity. (2022). Ageing with HIV. *The Lancet Healthy Longevity*, 3(3), Article E119. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2666-7568\(22\)00041-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2666-7568(22)00041-1)
- Lee, D. M., Nazroon, J., O'Connor, D. B., Blake, M., & Pendleton, N. (2016). Sexual health and well-being among older men and women in England: Findings from the English Longitudinal Study of Ageing. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 45(1), 133–44. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-014-0465-1>
- Lee, S. A., Lee, J., & Choi, I. (2020). Life satisfaction in later life: The interplay of marital condition and income among elderly Koreans. *Sustainability*, 12, 3483. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su12083483>
- Lee, H. J., & Szinovacz, M. E. (2016). Positive, negative, and ambivalent interactions with family and friends: Associations with well-being. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 78(3), 660–679. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12302>
- Lin, I. F., & Brown, S. L. (2020). The economic consequences of gray divorce for women and men. *Journals of Gerontology: Series B, Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*, 76(10), 2073–2085. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/gbaa157>
- Lin, I. F., Brown, S. L., Wright, M. R., & Hammersmith, A. M. (2018). Antecedents of gray divorce: A life course perspective. *Journals of Gerontology: Series B, Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*, 73(6), 1022–1031. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/gbw164>
- Lindau, S., Schumm, L. P., Laumann, E. O., Levinson, W., O'Muircheartaigh, C. A., & Waite, L. J. (2007). A study of sexuality and health among older adults in the United States. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 357(8), 762–774. <https://doi.org/10.1056/nejmoa067423>
- Linley, L., Satcher-Johnson, A., Ruiguang, S., Hu, S., Wu, B., Hall, H. I., Hernandez, A., & Friend, M. (2021). Estimated HIV incidence and prevalence in the United States 2010–2019. *HIV Surveillance Report: Supplemental Report*, 26(1), 1–81. <https://stacks.cdc.gov/view/cdc/112160>
- Luong, G., Charles, S. T., & Fingerman, K. L. (2011). Better with age: Social relationships across adulthood. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 28(1), 9–23. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407510391362>
- MaloneBeach, E. E., Hakoyama, M., & Arnold, S. (2018). The good grandparent: Perspectives of young adults. *Marriage & Family Review*, 54(6), 582–597. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01494929.2017.1414724>
- Margelisch, K., Schneewind, K. A., Violette, J., & Perrig-Chiello, P. (2017). Marital stability, satisfaction and well-being in old age: Variability and continuity in long-term continuously married older persons. *Aging and Mental Health*, 21(4), 389–398. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13607863.2015.1102197>
- Marion, D., Laursen, B., Zettergren, P., & Bergman, L. R. (2013). Predicting life satisfaction during middle adulthood from peer relationships during mid-adolescence. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 42, 1299–1307. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-013-9969-6>
- Martin, A., Albrechtsons, D., MacDonald, N., Aumeerally, N., & Wong, T. (2020). Becoming parents again: Challenges affecting grandparent primary caregivers raising their grandchildren. *Paediatrics and Child Health*, 26(4), Article e166–e171. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pch/pxaa052>
- McDill, T., Hall, S. K., & Turell, S. C. (2006). Aging and creating families: Never married heterosexual women after 40. *The Journal of Women and Aging*, 18(3), 37–50. https://doi.org/10.1300/J074v18n03_04
- McDonald, L. (2018). The mistreatment of older Canadians: Findings from the 2015 national prevalence study. *Journal of Elder Abuse & Neglect*, 30(3), 176–208. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08946566.2018.1452657>
- McParland, J., & Camic, P. M. (2016). Psychosocial factors and ageing in older lesbian, gay and bi-sexual people: A systematic review of the literature. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 23–24, 3415–3437. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jocn.13251>
- Medina-Martínez, J., Saus-Ortega, C., Sánchez-Lorente, M. M., Sosa-Palanca, E. M., García-Martínez, P., & Mármol-López, M. I. (2021). Health inequities in LGBT people and nursing interventions to reduce them: A systematic review. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(22), Article 11801. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph182211801>
- Mehdi, F., Dahlke, S., & Hunter, K. F. (2023). Developing a comprehensive understanding of older person abuse in Canadian immigrant communities: An integrative review. *Canadian Journal of Nursing Research*, 55(2), 139–152. <https://doi.org/10.1177/08445621221112429>
- Meyer, I. H. (2003). Prejudice, social stress, and mental health in lesbian, gay, and bisexual populations: Conceptual issues and research evidence. *Psychological Bulletin*, 129(5), 674–697. <https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1037/0033-2909.129.5.674>
- Miguel, I., von Humboldt, S., & Leal, I. (2024). Sexual well-being across the lifespan: Is sexual satisfaction related to adjustment to aging? *Sexual Research and Social Policy*, 22, 306–317. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13178-024-00939-y>
- Milan, A., Laflamme, N., & Wong, I. (2015). *Diversity of grandparents living with their grandchildren* (Catalogue No. 75-006-X). Statistics Canada. <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/75-006-x/2015001/article/14154-eng.pdf>
- Miller, D. A. (1981). The 'sandwich' generation: Adult children of the aging. *Social Work*, 26(5), 419–423. https://www.jstor.org/stable/23712207?seq=2#page_scan_tab_contents
- Minkin, R., Oarker, K., Horowitz, J., & Aragão, C. (2024). *Young adults' relationship with their parents*. Pew Research Center. Retrieved July 4, 2025, from <https://www.pewresearch.org/social-trends/2024/01/25/young-adults-relationship-with-their-parents/>
- Montero, A., Hamel, L., Artiga, S., & Dawson, L. (2024). *LGBT adults' experiences with discrimination and health care disparities: Findings from the KFF survey of racism, discrimination, and health*. KFF. Retrieved July 3, 2025, from <https://www.kff.org/racial-equity-and-health-policy/lgbt-adults-experiences-with-discrimination-and-health-care-disparities-findings-from-the-kff-survey-of-racism-discrimination-and-health/>
- Mueller, S., Ram, N., Conroy, D. E., Pincus, A. L., Gerstorf, D., & Wagner, J. (2019). Happy like a fish in water? the role of personality–situation fit for momentary happiness in social interactions across the adult lifespan. *European Journal of Personality*, 33(3), 298–316. <https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1002/per.2198>
- Napolitano, L., Furstenberg, F., & Fingerman, K. L. (2024). How families give and receive: A cross-class qualitative study of familial exchange. *Journal of Family Issues*, 42(9), 2159–2180. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513x20968608>

- National Initiative for the Care of the Elderly. (2024). *Loneliness and social isolation among older adults*. Retrieved July 9, 2025, from <https://www.nicenet.ca/articles/loneliness-and-social-isolation-among-older-adults>
- National Institute on Ageing. (2021). *HIV, AIDS, and older adults*. Retrieved July 8, 2025, from <https://www.nia.nih.gov/health/hiv-aids/hiv-aids-and-older-adults>
- National Institute on Ageing. (2022). *Sexuality and intimacy in older adults*. Retrieved July 8, 2025, from <https://www.nia.nih.gov/health/sexuality/sexuality-and-intimacy-older-adults>
- National Seniors Strategy. (n.d.). *National Seniors Strategy evidence informed policy brief: Enabling the creation of age-friendly physical environments and space*. Retrieved July 9, 2025, from <https://www.nationalseniorsstrategy.ca/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/NSS-Age-Friendly.pdf>
- Nemati-Vakilabad, R., Khalili, Z., Ghanbari-Afra, L., & Mirzaei, A. (2023). The prevalence of elder abuse and risk factors: A cross-sectional study of community older adults. *BMC Geriatrics*, 23, Article 616. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12877-023-04307-0>
- Neugarten, B. L., & Weinstein, K. K. (1964). The changing American grandparent. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 26(2), 199–206. <https://doi.org/10.2307/349727>
- Nicolaisen, M., & Thorsen, K. (2017). What are friends for? Friendships and loneliness over the lifespan—from 18 to 79 years. *International Journal of Aging and Human Development*, 84(2), 126–158. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0091415016655166>
- Ng, Y. T., Huo, M., Gleason, M. E., Neff, L. A., Charles, S. T., & Fingerman, K. L. (2021). Friendships in old age: Daily encounters and emotional well-being. *The Journals of Gerontology: Series B, Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*, 76(3), 551–562. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/gbaa007>
- Novak, M., Campbell, L., & Northcott, H. C. (2014). *Aging and Society: Canadian Perspectives*. Nelson.
- Oyovwi, M. O., & Oyovwi, E. O. (2024). Elder abuse around the world: An international perspective. *OBM Geriatrics*, 8(3), Article 290. <http://dx.doi.org/10.21926/obm.geriatri.2403290>
- Parent, N., Dadgar, K., Xiao, B., Hesse, C., & Shapka, J. D. (2021). Social disconnection during COVID-19: The role of attachment, fear of missing out, and smartphone use. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 31(3), 748–763. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jora.12658>
- Patterson, S. E., Schoeni, R. F., Freedman, V. A., & Seltzer, J. A. (2022). Care received and unmet care needs among older parents in biological and step families. *The Journals of Gerontology: Series B, Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*, 77(Suppl. 1), S51–S62. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/gbab178>
- Pearce, E., Machin, A., & Dunbar, R. I. M. (2021). Sex differences in intimacy levels in best friendships and romantic partnerships. *Adaptive Human Behavior and Physiology*, 7, 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40750-020-00155-z>
- Peel Institute of Research and Training. (2023). *Understanding elder abuse at the global and Canadian levels: Prevalence, risk factors, reporting, outcomes, advocacy, policy, and interventions*. <https://fspeel.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/Literature-Review-Elder-abuse-Revised-0225.pdf>
- Pei, R., & Wie, J. (2025). Connecting with others: How social connections improve the happiness of young adults. *World Happiness Report* (Chapter 5, pp. 125–158). <https://doi.org/10.18724/whr-zc5n-4f96>
- Penhollow, T. M. (2024). Sexuality in older adults: Comprehensive strategies for clinicians and patient-centered care. *American Journal of Lifestyle Medicine*, 19(3):392–402. <https://doi.org/10.1177/15598276241293100>
- Perrig-Chiello, P., Spahni, S., François, Hopflinger, F., & Carr, D. (2016). Cohort and gender differences in psychosocial adjustment to later-life widowhood. *The Journals of Gerontology: Series B, Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*, 1(4), 765–774. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/gbv004>
- Pillemer, K., Chen, E. K., Van Haitsma, K. S., Teresi, J., Ramirez, M., Silver, S., Sukha, G., & Lachs, M. S. (2011). Resident-to-resident aggression in nursing homes: Results from a qualitative event reconstruction study. *The Gerontologist*, 52(1), 24–33. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geront/gnr107>
- Pillemer, K., Silver, S., Ramirez, M., Kong, J., Eimicke, J. P., Boratgis, G. D., Meador, R., Schultz, L., Lachs, M. S., Nolte, J., Chen, E. K., & Teresi, J. A. (2023). Factors associated with resident-to-resident elder mistreatment in nursing homes. *Journal of the American Geriatric Society*, 70(4), 1208–1217. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.17622>
- Ploeg, J., Lohfeld, L., & Walsh, C. A. (2013). What is “Elder Abuse”? Voices from the margin: The views of underrepresented Canadian older adults. *Journal of Elder Abuse and Neglect*, 25(5), 396–424. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08946566.2013.780956>
- Primack, B. A., Shensa, A., Sidani, J. E., Whaithe, E. O., Lin, L. Y., Rosen, D., Colditz, J. B., Radovic, A., & Miller, E. (2018). Social media use and perceived social isolation among young adults in the U.S. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 53(1), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2017.01.010>
- Public Health Agency of Canada. (2020). *Aging and chronic disease: A profile of Canadian seniors* (Catalogue No. HP35-137/1-2020E-PDF). Government of Canada. https://www.canada.ca/content/dam/hc-scd/documents/services/publications/diseases-and-conditions/aging-chronic-diseases/canadian-seniors-report_2021-eng.pdf
- Public Health Agency of Canada, (2023a). *Chlamydia, gonorrhea and infectious syphilis in Canada: 2021 surveillance data update* (Catalogue No. HP40-284/2021E-PDF). Government of Canada. Retrieved July 8, 2025, from <https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/publications/diseases-conditions/chlamydia-gonorrhea-infectious-syphilis-2021-surveillance-data.html>
- Public Health Agency of Canada. (2023b). *HIV in Canada: 2022 surveillance highlights*. Government of Canada. Retrieved July 9, 2025, from <https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/publications/diseases-conditions/hiv-2022-surveillance-highlights.html>
- Raley, R. K., & Sweeney, M. M. (2020). Divorce, Repartnering, and Stepfamilies: A Decade in Review. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 82, 81–99. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12651>
- Rauh, K. (2023). *Studies on gender and intersecting identities: Functional health difficulties among lesbian, gay and bisexual people in Canada* (Catalogue No. 45200002). Statistics Canada. <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/pub/45-20-0002/452000022023003-eng.pdf?st=0zf2m8Wf>
- Reid, G. (2017). *Canada sets international example in LGBT rights*. The Globe and Mail. <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/canada-sets-international-example-in-lgbt-rights/article36157300/>
- Reed, A. E., & Carstensen, L. L. (2012). The theory behind the age-related positivity effect. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 3, Article 339. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2012.00339>

- Rivers, J. (2024). *Nursing home abuse causes*. Nursing Home Abuse Center. Retrieved July 7, 2025, from <https://www.nursinghomeabusecenter.com/nursing-home-abuse/causes/>
- Röhr, S., Wittmann, F., Engel, C., Enzenbach, C., Witte, A. V., Villringer, A., Löffler, M., & Riedel-Heller, S. G. (2022). Social factors and the prevalence of social isolation in a population-based adult cohort. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 57, 1959–1968. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00127-021-02174-x>
- Rosen, T., Platts-Mills, T. F., and Fulmer, T. (2020). Screening for elder mistreatment in emergency departments: Current progress and recommendations for next steps. *Journal of Elder Abuse & Neglect*, 32(3), 295–315. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08946566.2020.1768997>
- Rosen, T., Zhang, H., Wen, K., Clark, S., Elman, A., Jeng, P., Baek, D., Zhang, Y., Gassoumis, Z., Fetting, N., Pillemer, K., Lachs, M. S., & Bao, Y. (2023). Emergency department and hospital utilization among older adults before and after identification of elder mistreatment. *JAMA Networks Open*, 6(2), Article e2255853. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2022.55853>
- Rueda, Z. W., Arroyave, L., Herrera, M., Singh, A. E., Skinner, S., Spence, C., Mackenzie, L. J., Kasper, K., Ireland, L., Sanguins, J., Maier, K., Haworth-Brockman, & Keynan, Y. (2025). Evolution and possible explanations for the trends in new Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) diagnoses in Alberta, Saskatchewan, and Manitoba, compared to the rest of Canada. *Journal of the Association of Medical Microbiology and Infectious Disease*, 10(1), 1985–2022. <http://dx.doi.org/10.3138/jammi-2024-0026>
- Rusu, P. P., Nussbeck, F. W., Leuchtmann, L., & Bodenmann, G. (2020). Stress, dyadic coping, and relationship satisfaction: A longitudinal study disentangling timely stable from yearly fluctuations. *PloS One*, 15(4), Article e0231133. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0231133>
- Sarkisian, N., & Gerstel, N. (2016). Does singlehood isolate or integrate? Examining the link between marital status and ties to kin, friends, and neighbors. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 33(3), 361–384. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407515597564>
- Schimmele, C., & Wu, Z. (2015). The new immigration and ethnic identity (Population Change and Lifecourse Strategic Knowledge Cluster Discussion Paper Series, 3[1]). <https://uwu.scholaris.ca/items/12ecd900-3345-4cde-80e7-da5f70c3b201>
- Schneider, T. (2021). *How Intersectionality Affects the LGBTQ+ Community*. LGBT and ALL. Retrieved July 4, 2025, from <https://www.lgbtqandall.com/how-intersectionality-affects-the-lgbtq-community/>
- Seiler, A., von Känel, R., & Slavich, G. M. (2020). The psychobiology of bereavement and health: A conceptual review from the perspective of social signal transduction theory of depression. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 11, Article 565239. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2020.565239>
- Sharp, A., Sorokopud-Jones, M., Haworth-Brockman, M., Kasper, K., MacKenzie, L., Ireland, L., Kawlik, K., Lopez, L., Vangas, J. M., Bullard, J., Boodman, C., Sanguins, J., Payne, M., Templeton, K., Kayan, Y., & Rueda, Z. V. (2024). Sex differences in homelessness, injection drug use, and mental health conditions among people newly diagnosed with HIV in Manitoba, Canada from 2018 to 2021: A retrospective cohort study. *The Lancet Regional Health Americas*, 36, Article 100805. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lana.2024.100805>
- Sherman, D. W., Alfano, A. R., Alfonso, F., Duque, C. R., Eiroa, D., Marrero, Y., Muñecas, T., Radcliffe-Henry, E., Rodriguez, A., & Sommer, C. L. (2024). A systematic review of the relationship between social isolation and physical health in adults. *Healthcare*, 12(11), Article 1135. <https://doi.org/10.3390/healthcare12111135>
- Simpson, R. (2016). Singleness and self-identity: The significance of partnership status in the narratives of never-married women. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 33(3), 385–400. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407515611884>
- Slack, P., & Aziz, V. M. (2020). Sexuality and sexual dysfunctions in older people: A forgotten problem. *BJ Psych Advances*, 26(3), 173–182. <https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1192/bja.2019.80>
- Smith, M. L., Bergeron, C. D., Goltz, H. H., Coffey, T., & Boolani, A. (2020). Sexually transmitted infection knowledge among older adults: Psychometrics and test-retest reliability. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(7), Article 2462. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17072462>
- Standford Report. (2025). *Pathways. State of the union. Millennial dilemma*. https://inequality.stanford.edu/sites/default/files/Pathways_SOTU_2019.pdf
- Statista. (2025). *Number of married people in Canada in 2022, by age group*. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/446181/married-couples-in-canada-by-age-group/>
- Statistics Canada. (2019). *Family Matters: Grandparents in Canada*. The Daily. <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/daily-quotidien/190207/dq190207a-eng.pdf?st=m7NS-c8U>
- Statistics Canada. (2021). *LGBTQ2+ communities in Canada: A demographic snapshot*. Government of Canada. <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/11-627-m/11-627-m2021062-eng.htm>
- Statistics Canada. (2022a). *State of the union: Canada leads the G7 with nearly one-quarter of couples living common law, driven by Quebec*. The Daily. Retrieved June 30, 2025, from https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/daily-quotidien/220713/dq220713b-eng.pdf?st=A6mDf_k8
- Statistics Canada. (2022b). *Disaggregated trends in poverty from the 2021 Census of Population*. Government of Canada. Retrieved June 30, 2025, from <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/as-sa/98-200-X/2021009/98-200-X2021009-eng.cfm>
- Statistics Canada. (2022c). *Table 98-10-0124-01. Census family structure including detailed information on stepfamilies, number of children, average number of children and age of youngest child: Canada, provinces and territories, census metropolitan areas and census agglomerations*. The Daily. Retrieved June 30, 2025, from <https://doi.org/10.25318/9810012401-eng>
- Statistics Canada. (2022d). *Table 98-10-0134-01. Census family status and household living arrangements, household type of person, age group and gender: Canada, provinces and territories, census metropolitan areas and census agglomerations*. The Daily. Retrieved June 30, 2025, from <https://doi.org/10.25318/9810013401-eng>
- Statistics Canada. (2022e). *Table 98-10-0137-01. Census family status and household living arrangements, presence of parent in household, age group and gender: Canada, provinces and territories, census metropolitan areas and census agglomerations*. The Daily. Retrieved July 1, 2025, from <https://doi.org/10.25318/9810013701-eng>
- Statistics Canada. (2022f). *A fifty-year look at divorces in Canada, 1970 to 2020*. The Daily. Retrieved July 1, 2025, from <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/daily-quotidien/220309/dq220309a-eng.htm>
- Statistics Canada. (2023). *Table 98-10-0132-01. Marital status, age group and gender: Canada, provinces and territories and economic regions*. Government of Canada. Retrieved July 1, 2025, from <https://doi.org/10.25318/9810013201-eng>

- Statistics Canada. (2024a). *Socioeconomic profile of the 2SLGBTQ+ population aged 15 years and older, 2019 to 2021*. The Daily. Retrieved July 12, 2025, from <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/daily-quotidien/240125/dq240125b-eng.pdf?st=YZk2LT6m>
- Statistics Canada. (2024b). *Social inclusion for ethnocultural groups in Canada: New tables*. The Daily. Retrieved July 1, 2025, from <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/daily-quotidien/241204/dq241204f-eng.htm>
- Statistics Canada. (2024c). *2SLGBTQ+ population*. Government of Canada. Retrieved July 2, 2025, from <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/12-581-x/2023001/sec6-eng.htm>
- Statistics Canada. (2024d). *Study: "Sandwiched" between multiple unpaid caregiving responsibilities*. The Daily. Retrieved July 3, 2025, from <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/daily-quotidien/240402/dq240402d-eng.htm>
- Statistics Canada. (2024e). *The diversity of families in Canada*. Retrieved July 6, 2025, from <https://www.statcan.gc.ca/o1/en/plus/7574-diversity-families-canada>
- Stentagg, M., Skär, L., Berglund, J. S., & Lindberg, T. (2021). Cross-sectional study of sexual activity and satisfaction among older adults' ≥60 years of age. *Sexual Medicine*, 9(2), Article 100316. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.esxm.2020.100316>
- Stephenson, M., Bell, S., & Russell, A. (2020). *Military teams raise concerns about conditions at Ontario care homes*. Global News. Retrieved July 7, 2025, from <https://globalnews.ca/news/6986338/military-teams-raise-concerns-about-conditions-at-ontario-care-homes/>
- Stepler, R. (2017). *Led by Baby Boomers, divorce rates climb for America's 50+ population*. Pew Research Center. Retrieved July 1, 2025, from <https://www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2017/03/09/led-by-baby-boomers-divorce-rates-climb-for-americas-50-population/>
- Stinchcombe, A., Smallbone, J., Wilson, K., & Kortess-Miller, K. (2017). Healthcare and end-of-life needs of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender (LGBT) older adults: A scoping review. *Geriatrics*, 2(1), Article 13. <https://doi.org/10.3390/geriatrics2010013>
- Sussman, T., Brotman, S., Chamberland, L., Daley, A., Dumas, J., MacDonnell, J., & Ryan, B. (2012). *Developing a program of research to identify and address the health and social service needs of lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgendered (LGBT) older adults who reside in long-term care homes*. Canadian Institutes of Health Research Planning Meeting, Montreal, Quebec.
- Sussman, T., Brotman, S., MacIntosh, H., Chamberland, L., MacDonnell, J., Daley, A., Dumas, J., & Churchill, M. (2018). Supporting lesbian, gay, bisexual, & transgender inclusivity in long-term care homes: A Canadian perspective. *Canadian Journal on Aging/ La Revue Canadienne Du Vieillessement*, 37(2), 121–132. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0714980818000077>
- Syme, M. L. (2014). The evolving concept of older adult sexual behavior and its benefits. *Journal of the American Geriatric Society*, 38(1), 35–41. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/26556024>
- Tan, J. P. (2018). Do grandparents matter? Intergenerational relationships between closest grandparents and Malaysia adolescents. *Contemporary Social Science*, 13(2), 246–260. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21582041.2018.1424931>
- Tavoschi, L., Gomes Dias, J., Pharris, A., & EU/EEA HIV Surveillance Network. (2017). New HIV diagnoses among adults aged 50 years or older in 31 European countries, 2004–15: An analysis of surveillance data. *The Lancet HIV*, 4(11), e514–e521. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2352-3018\(17\)30155-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2352-3018(17)30155-8)
- Teresi, J. A., Ramirez, M., Ellis, J., Silver, S., Boratgis, G., Kong, Eimicke, J. P., Pillemer, K., & Lachs, M. S. (2013). A staff intervention targeting resident-to-resident elder mistreatment (RREM) in long-term care increased staff knowledge, recognition and reporting: Results from a cluster randomized trial. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 50(5), 644–656. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2012.10.010>
- Thomas, L. E. (1982). Sexuality and Aging: Essential vitamin or popcorn? *The Gerontologist*, 22, 240–243. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geront/22.3.240>
- Timonen, V., Doyle, M. (2014). Life-long singlehood: Intersections of the past and present. *Ageing and Society*, 34(10), 1749–1770. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0144686X13000500>
- Træen, B., Štulhofer, A., Janssen, E., Carvalho, A. A., Hald, G. M., Lange, T., & Graham, C. (2019). Sexual activity and sexual satisfaction among older adults in four European countries. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 48(3), 815–829. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-018-1256-x>
- Turgeman-Lupo, K., Toker, S., Ben-Avi, N., & Shenhar-Tsarfaty, S. (2020). The depressive price of being a sandwich-generation caregiver: Can organizations and managers help? *European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology*, 29(3), 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1359432X.2020.1762574>
- United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs. (2019). *Database on household size and composition 2019*. Retrieved July 2, 2025, from https://www.un.org/development/desa/pd/sites/www.un.org/development/desa/pd/files/undesd_pd_2019_about_the_un_database_on_the_household_size_and_composition.pdf
- Urick, M. J., Hollensbe, E. C., Masterson, S. S., & Lyons, S. T. (2017). Understanding and managing intergenerational conflict: An examination of influences and strategies. *Work, Aging and Retirement*, 3(2), 166–185. <https://doi.org/10.1093/workar/waw009>
- U.S. Census Bureau. (2017). *America's families and living arrangements*. <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2017/demo/families/cps-2017.html>
- Vacca, R., & Bianchi, F. (2024). Diversity, integration, and variability of intergenerational relationships in old age: New insights from personal network research. *Social Science Research*, 119, Article 102991. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2024.102991>
- van der Pas, S., & van Tilburg, T. G. (2025). The impact of stepfamily structure on older parents' frequency of contact with and care receipt from adult biological and stepchildren in the Netherlands. *The Journals of Gerontology: Series B, Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*, 80(5), Article gbaf015. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/gbaf015>
- Vanderweerd, C., Myers, J., Coulter, M., Yalcin, A., & Corvin, J. (2016). Positives and negatives of online dating according to women 50+. *Journal of Women and Aging* 28(3), 259–270. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08952841.2015.1137435>
- Vanier Institute of the Family. (2024). *Families count 2024*. <https://vanierinstitute.ca/families-count-2024/>
- Varella, S. (2020). *Number of divorced people in Canada in 2020, by age group*. Statista. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/446186/divorced-people-in-canada-by-age-group/>
- Vespa, J. (2012). Unit formation in later life: Economic determinants of cohabitation and remarriage among older adults. *Demography*, 49, 1103–1125. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13524-012-0102-3>

- Vilar-Compte, M., & Gaitán-Rossi, P. (2018). Syndemics of severity and frequency of elder abuse: A cross-sectional study in Mexican older females. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 9, Article 599. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyt.2018.00599>
- Waite, L. J., Laumann, E. O., Das, A., & Schumm, L. P. (2009). Sexuality: Measures of partnerships, practices, attitudes, and problems in the National Social Life, Health, and Aging Study. *Journal of Gerontology: Series B, Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*, 64(1), 56–66. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/gbp038>
- Waling, A., Lyons, A., Alba, B., Minichiello, V., Barrett, C., Hughes, M., Fredriksen-Goldsen, K., Edmonds, S., & Bath, N. (2022). Experiences of informal caregiving among older lesbian and gay adults in Australia. *Australasian Journal on Ageing*, 41(3), 424–430. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajag.13076>
- Walsh, C. A., Dukart, A., Roger, K., & Goodridge, D. (2024). Disclosure and reporting of abuse against older adults: Perspectives of older adults with abuse histories and service providers in Alberta, Canada. *Journal of Gerontological Social Work*, 67(4), 444–473. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01634372.2024.2339990>
- Wild, L. (2018). Grandparental involvement and South African adolescents' emotional and behavioural health. *Contemporary Social Science*, 13(2), 232–245. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21582041.2017.1422536>
- Wilson, K., Korte-Miller, K., & Stinchcombe, A. (2018). Staying out of the closet: LGBT older adults' hopes and fears in considering end-of-life. *Canadian Journal on Aging/La Revue Canadienne Du Vieillessement*, 37(1), 22–31. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0714980817000514>
- Women and Gender Equality Canada. (2024a). *2SLGBTQI+ terminology – Glossary and common acronyms*. Government of Canada. Retrieved July 2, 2025, from <https://www.canada.ca/en/women-gender-equality/free-to-be-me/2slgbtqi-plus-glossary.html>
- Women and Gender Equality Canada. (2024b). *Facts, stats and impact: 2SLGBTQI+ communities*. Government of Canada. Retrieved July 2, 2025, from <https://www.canada.ca/en/women-gender-equality/free-to-be-me/federal-action-2slgbtqi-communities/facts-stats.html>
- World Health Organization. (2024). *Abuse of older people*. Retrieved July 7, 2025, from <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/abuse-of-older-people>
- World Health Organization. (2025). *Reducing social isolation and loneliness among older people*. Retrieved July 9, 2025, from <https://www.who.int/activities/reducing-social-isolation-and-loneliness-among-older-people>
- Wray, D. (2024). “Sandwiched” between unpaid care for children and care-dependent adults: A gender-based study. Statistics Canada. <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/89-652-x/89-652-x2024002-eng.htm>
- Wu, Z., & Schimmele, C. M. (2009). Uncoupling in late life. *Generations, Journal of the American Society on Aging*, 31(3), 41–46. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/26555540>
- Wu, Z., Schimmele, C. M., & Ouellet, N. (2015). Repartnering after widowhood. *The Journals of Gerontology: Series B, Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*, 70(3), 496–507. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/gbu060>
- Yon, Y., Ramiro-Gonzalez, M., Mikton, C. R., Huber, M., & Sethi, D. (2018). The prevalence of elder abuse in institutional settings: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *European Journal of Public Health*, 29(1), 88–67. <https://doi.org/10.1093/eurpub/cky093>
- Yarns, B. C., Abrams, J. M., Meeks, T. W., & Sewell, D. D. (2016). The mental health of older LGBT adults. *Current Psychiatry Reports*, 18(6), 60. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11920-016-0697-y>
- Zhang, W. (2019). Perceptions of elder abuse and neglect by older Chinese immigrants in Canada. *Journal of Elder Abuse & Neglect*, 31(4–5), 340–362. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08946566.2019.1652718>
- Zhang, F., Yang, Z., Li, X., & Wang, A. (2023). Factors influencing the quality of sexual life in the older adults: A scoping review. *International Journal of Nursing Sciences*, 10(2), 167–173. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnss.2023.03.006>
- Zheng, J., & Yan, L. (2024). The impact of widowhood on the mental health of older adults and the buffering effect of social capital. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 12, Article 1385592. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2024.1385592>
- Zhou, J., Mao, W., Lee, Y., & Chi, I. (2017). The impact of caring for grandchildren on grandparents' physical health outcomes: The role of intergenerational support. *Research on Aging*, 39(5), 612–634. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0164027515623332>